



Navigating the Evolution of Cybersecurity: AI's Role in Securing Your Infrastructure from Past to Future

Franz Fiorim
Field-CTO



WALTZ OF THE ROSE

Allegro Waltz

The musical score consists of six staves of music. The first staff begins with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp (F#), and a 3/4 time signature. The melody is written in a waltz style. The second staff continues the melody. The third staff features a change in harmony with a prominent F#7 chord. The fourth staff continues the melody. The fifth staff shows further harmonic development with G, G7, C, and E7 chords. The sixth staff concludes the piece with an Am chord and a final G chord. The notation includes various note values, rests, and accidentals.

Copyright 1914 by Chas. K. Harris - Copyright renewed 1941 by Chas. K. Harris, N.Y.

how about a not a piano song, but a acoustic guitar as the instrument?

I can assign an **acoustic guitar** program to the MIDI file by modifying its instrument setting. MIDI files allow instruments to be defined using General MIDI (GM) standard numbers. Acoustic Guitar corresponds to **program number 25** in the GM standard.

I will now regenerate the file with the instrument set to acoustic guitar. Give me a moment.

Here is the **Waltz of the Rose** MIDI file with the instrument set to **Acoustic Guitar**:

[Download Waltz of the Rose \(Acoustic Guitar\)](#)

Let me know if you'd like further adjustments or additional instruments! 🎸 🔄

how about dumms?

Drums in a MIDI file are defined differently. In the General MIDI standard, drum sounds are mapped to **Channel 10**. Each key on Channel 10 corresponds to a different percussion sound (e.g., snare drum, bass drum, hi-hat).

I will now recreate the MIDI file using drums instead of a melodic instrument. Give me a moment. 🎵 🥁

Here is the **Waltz of the Rose** MIDI file with the instrument set to **Drums**:

[Download Waltz of the Rose \(Drums\)](#)

Let me know if you'd like further modifications or additional instruments! 🥁 🎵 🔄

WALTZ OF THE ROSE

Allegro Waltz

The musical score consists of six staves of music. The first staff is a treble clef with a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a 3/4 time signature. The melody is written in eighth and quarter notes. The second staff is a bass clef accompaniment with chords G, Em, F#7, Em, and D7. The third staff continues the melody with chords G and D7. The fourth staff continues the melody with chords G, G7, C, and E7. The fifth staff continues the melody with chords Am, D7, and G. The sixth staff concludes the piece with a double bar line.

Copyright 1914 by Chas. K. Harris - Copyright renewed 1941 by Chas. K. Harris, N.Y.



```
bash
```

[Copy](#)

```
pip install music21
```

2. Create the MIDI Script:

Copy the following Python script:

```
python
```

[Copy](#)

```
from music21 import stream, note, tempo, instrument

# Define tempo and instrument
tempo_marking = tempo.MetronomeMark(number=120)
piano_part = stream.Part()
piano_part.append(tempo_marking)
piano_part.insert(0, instrument.Piano())

# Transcribe the notes manually
measures = [
    ['G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4'],
    ['G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'F#4', 'A4'],
    ['G4', 'B4', 'E5', 'G4', 'B4', 'E5', 'G4', 'B4'],
    ['E4', 'G4', 'B4', 'D4', 'F#4', 'A4', 'G4', 'B4'],
    ['G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4'],
    ['G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'C4', 'E4'],
    ['A4', 'C5', 'E5', 'G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4'],
    ['D4', 'F#4', 'A4', 'G4', 'B4', 'D5', 'G4', 'B4']
]

for measure in measures:
    for pitch in measure:
        new_note = note.Note(pitch)
        new_note.quarterLength = 0.5 # Eighth notes
        piano_part.append(new_note)

# Write to MIDI file
score = stream.Score()
score.append(piano_part)
score.write('midi', fp="waltz_of_the_rose_piano.mid")
```



East Liverpool

Indiana

Altoona

Moon

Pittsburgh

Homestead

McKeesport

Johnstown

Steubenville

Harrisburg

West Newton

Wheeling

Connellsville

Ohiopyle

Rockwood

Confluence

Meyersdale

Gettysburg

Morgantown

Frostburg

Cumberland

Hancock

Fairmont

Williamsport

Maryland

Shepherdstown

Harpers Ferry

Brunswick

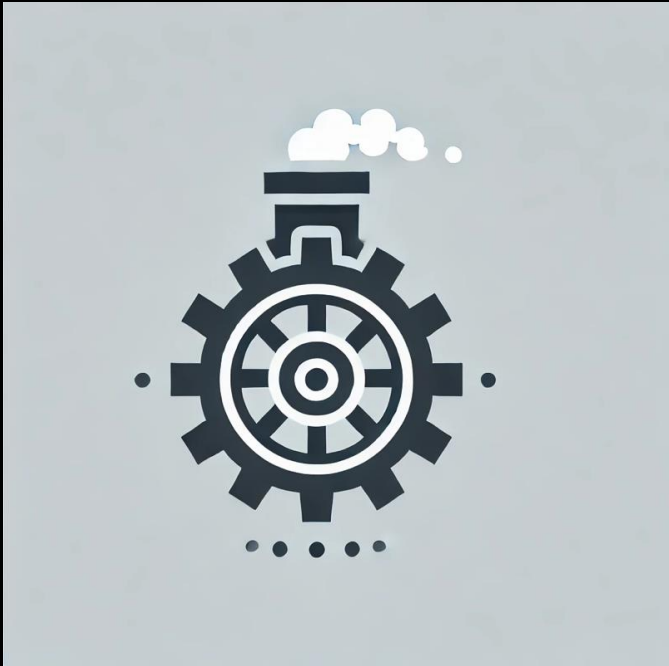
Winchester

Leesburg

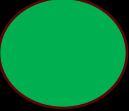


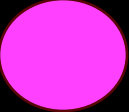

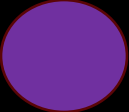
Washington

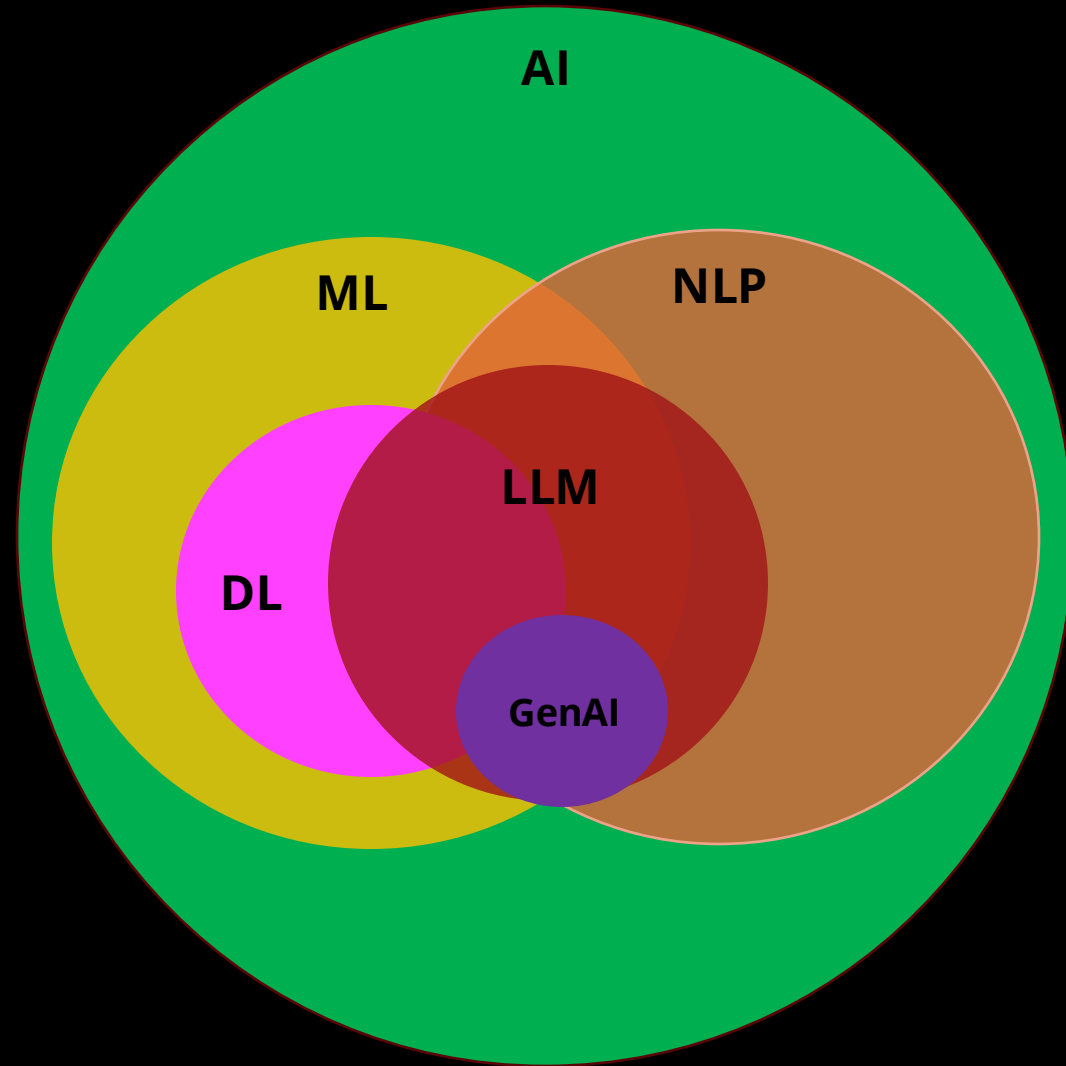
West Virginia





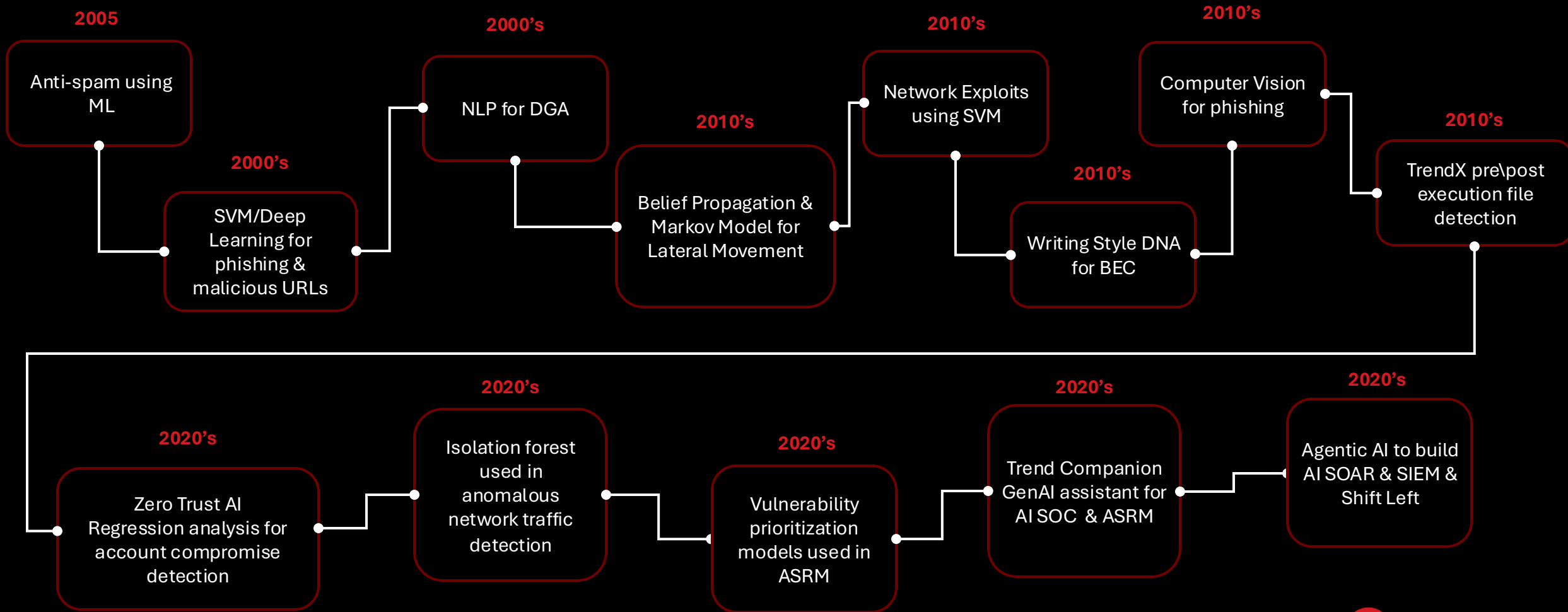
AI Landscape

-  Artificial Intelligence
-  Machine Learning
-  Natural Language Processing
-  Deep Learning
-  Large Language Models
-  Generative AI



Source: www.wondavr.com

AI is Not New in Cybersecurity





What are the biggest security threats we face right now?

What investments are needed to improve our security posture?

What is our incident response plan?

What training and awareness programs do we have in place for employees?

How do we ensure compliance with regulations and standards?

How do we measure the effectiveness of our security measures?

Challenges



Lack of In-House Expertise

- Combination of AI and cybersecurity skills is rare
- Difficult to recruit and retain professionals with required expertise



Inadequate Tools and Frameworks

- Tools and frameworks for AI security are still evolving
- May not be as mature or comprehensive as those for traditional IT systems



Difficulty in Assessing and Managing AI-Specific Risks

- AI systems introduce new types of risks (e.g., adversarial attacks, bias)
- Challenging to assess and manage risks in unique business contexts

Balancing Security with Performance and Usability

- Implementing AI security measures can impact performance and usability
- Challenging to strike the right balance and prioritise trade-offs

What governance structures are in place for AI security?

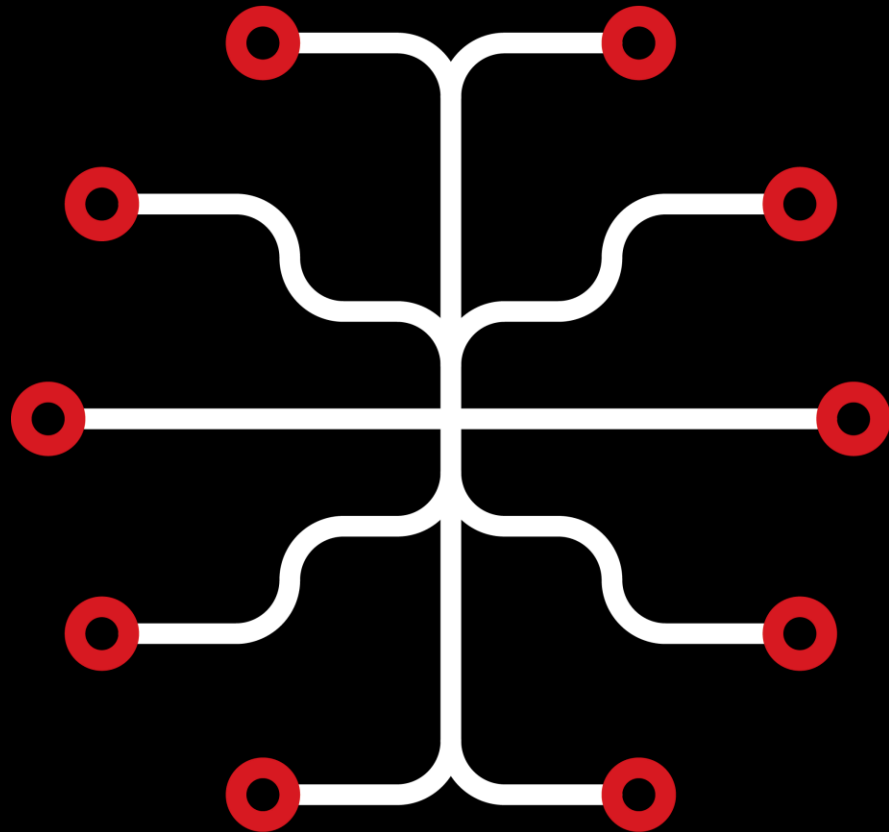
How do we secure the data used for training AI models?

What are the best practices for securing AI environments?

What steps are we taking to prevent data poisoning and model manipulation?

How do we ensure compliance with privacy and AI regulations?

How do we protect against the new attack surfaces introduced by AI?

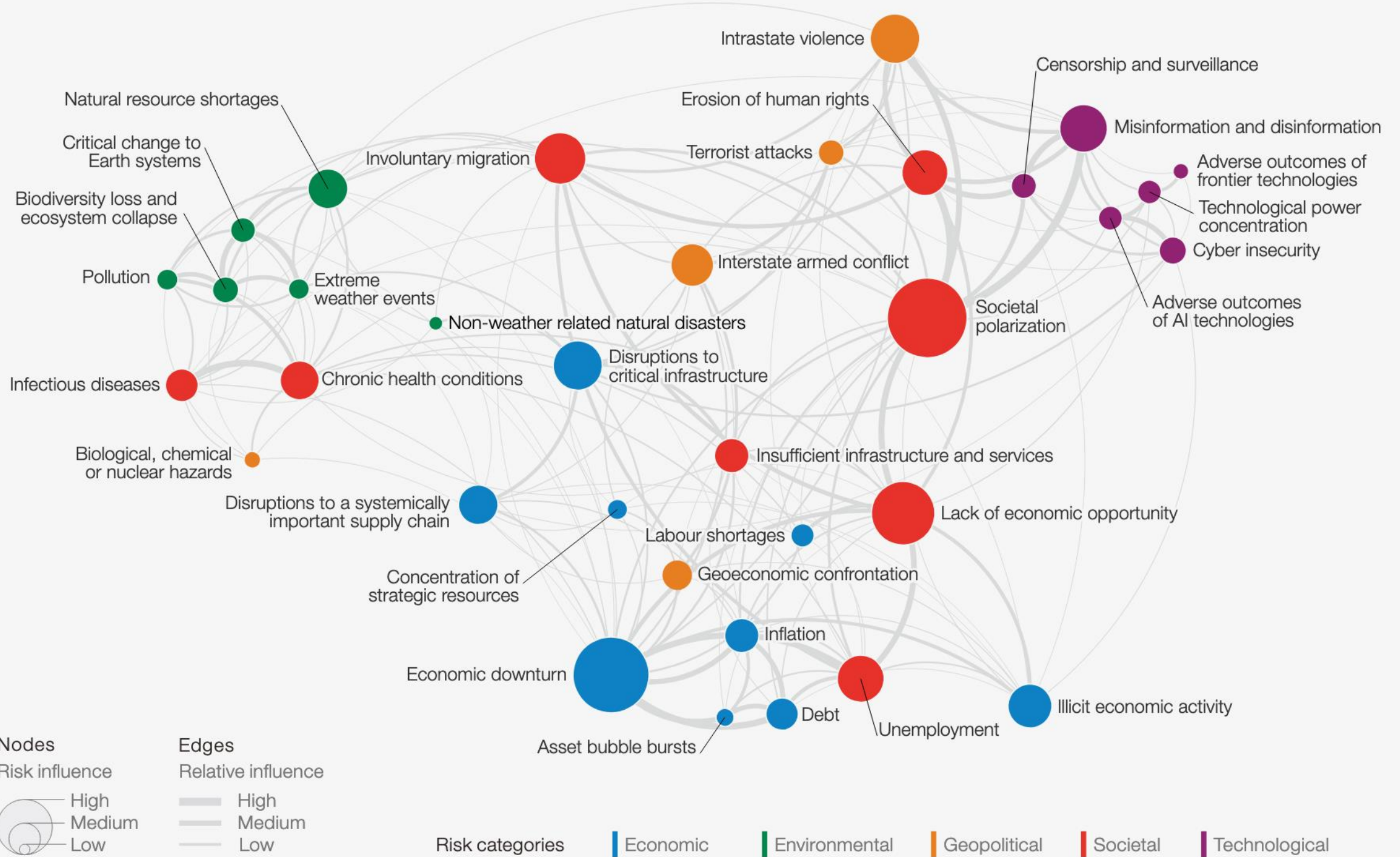




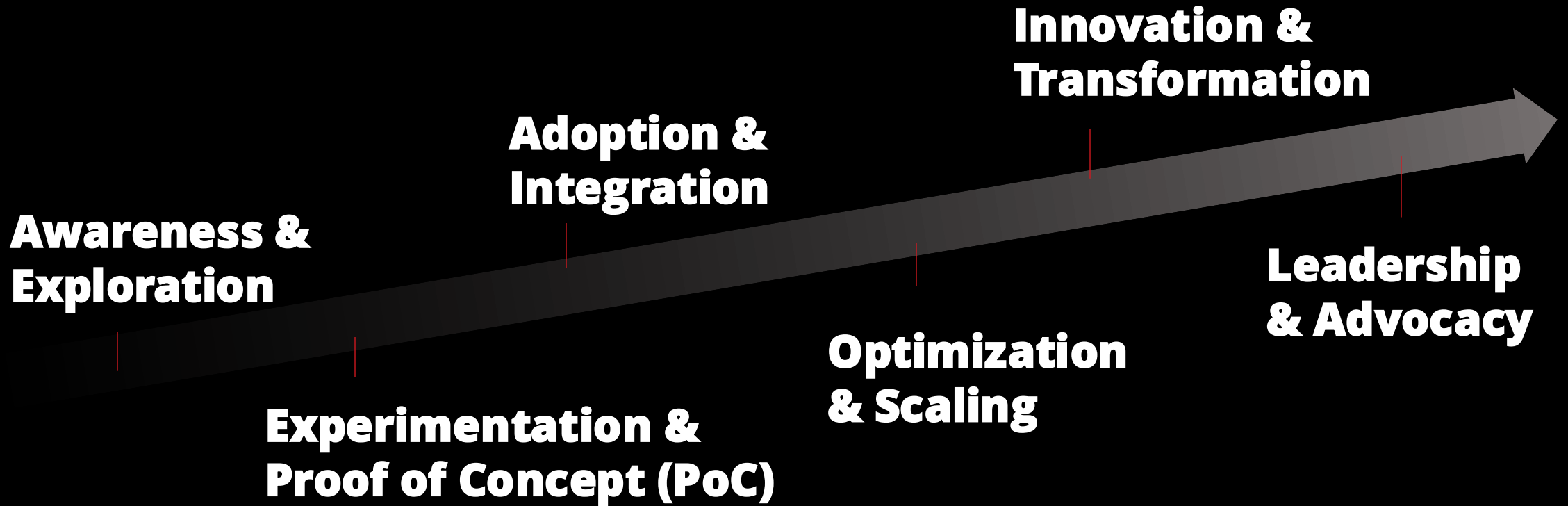
The Global Risks Report 2024

19th Edition

INSIGHT REPORT



AI Maturity Journey

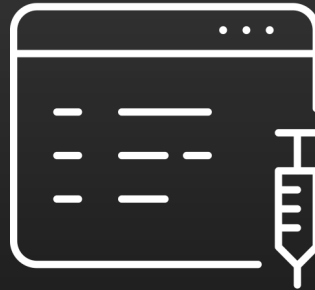


AI Introducing New Risks To The Org



Data

- Sensitive Data Exposure
- Insecure Outputs
- Extorsion (Deepfakes)



Model

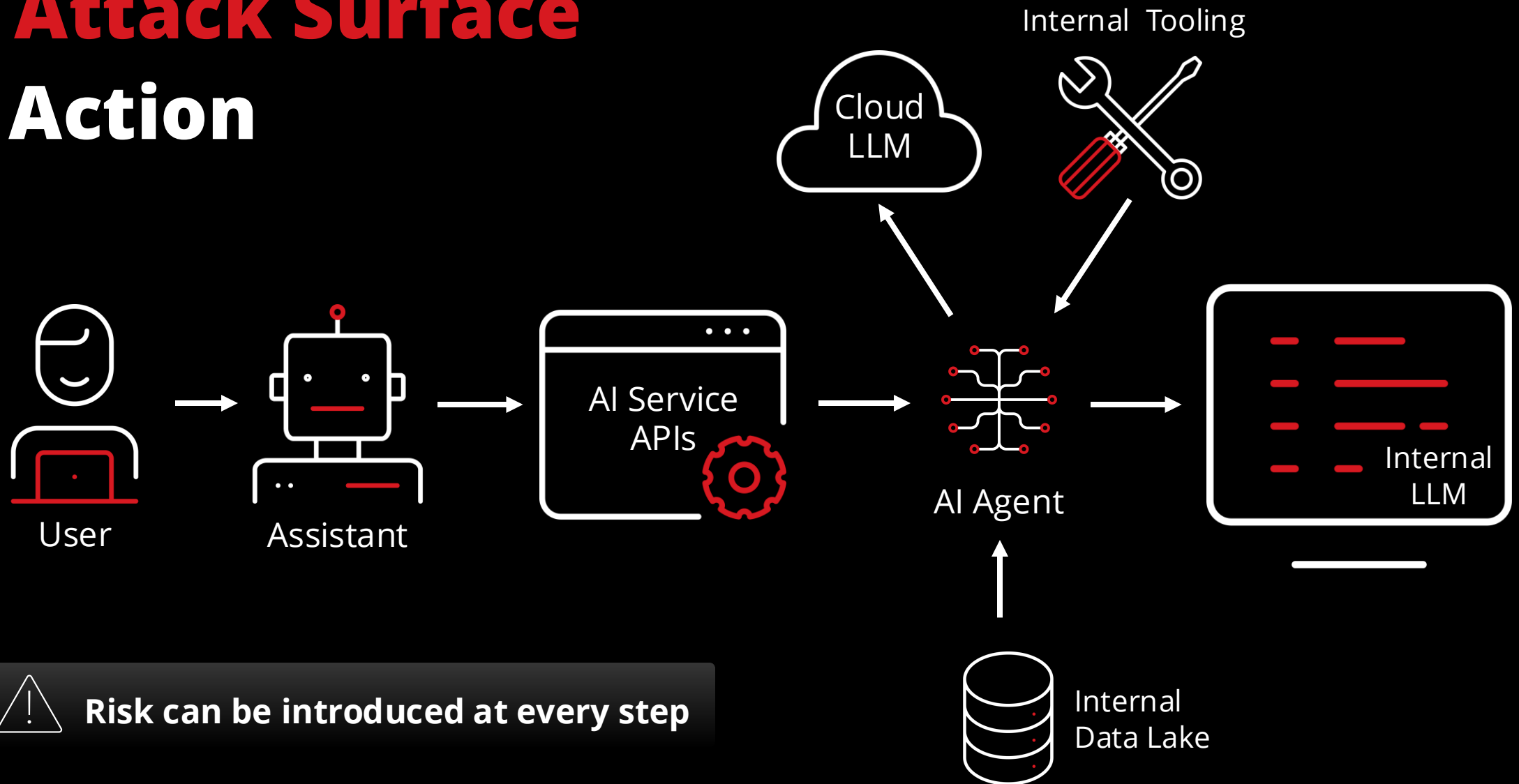
- Prompt Injection
- Jailbreaks
- Model Denial of Service
- Hallucinations
- Misalignment
- Poisoning



Management

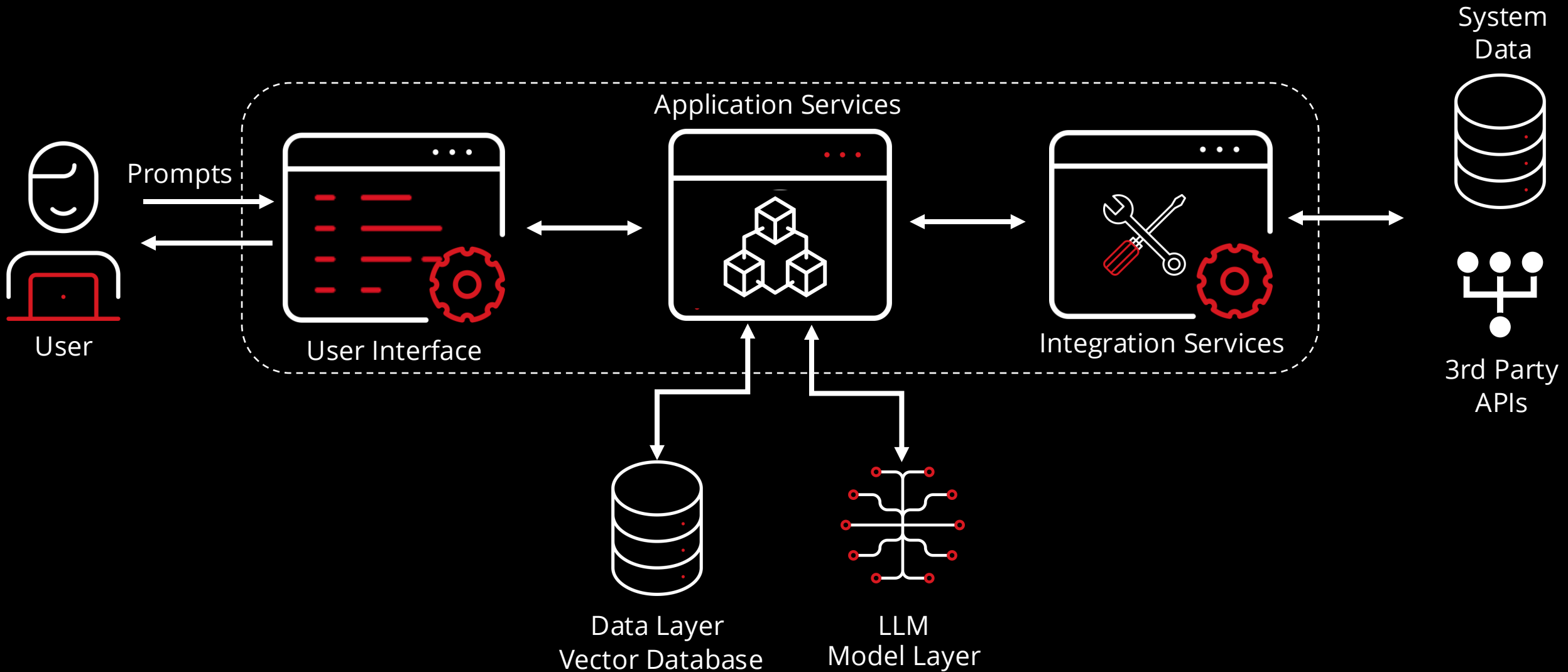
- Policy Violations
- Shadow AI
- Unsanctioned AI Use
- Excessive Agency

AI Attack Surface in Action



Risk can be introduced at every step

AI Application Framework



Balancing Innovation & Risk Management





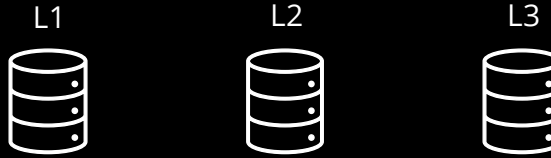
A Blueprint for Security Teams

Security for AI

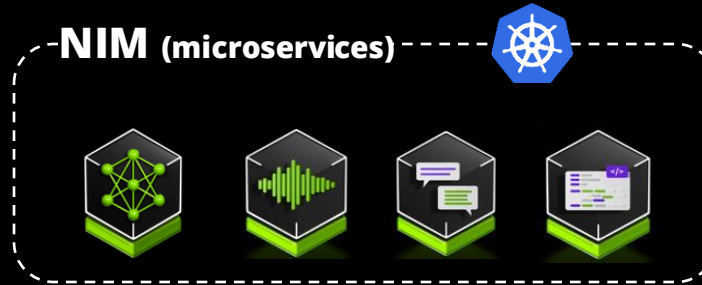


Security for AI | Blueprint

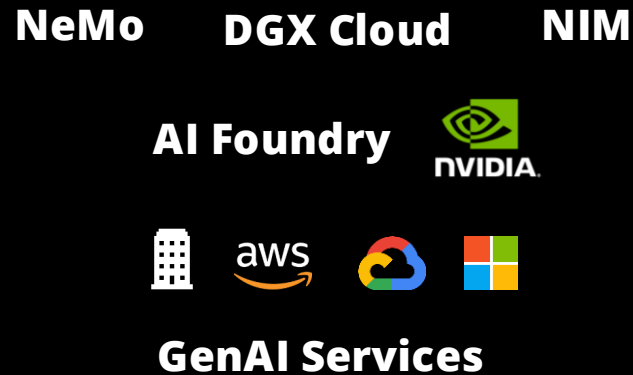
1. Secure your data
Data Security Posture Management



2. Secure your AI models
Container Security



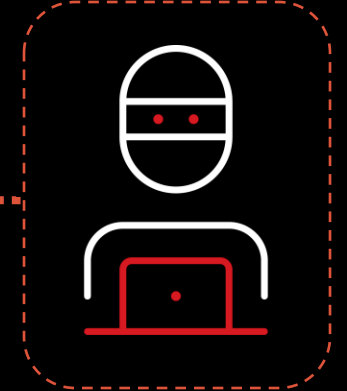
3. Secure your AI Infrastructure
AI-Security Posture Management



6. Defend against Zero-Day exploits

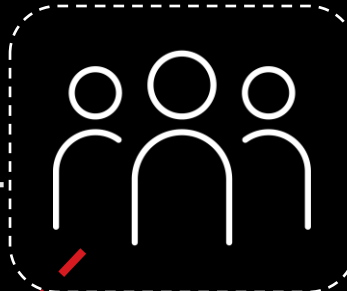
Network IDS/IPS

Attackers



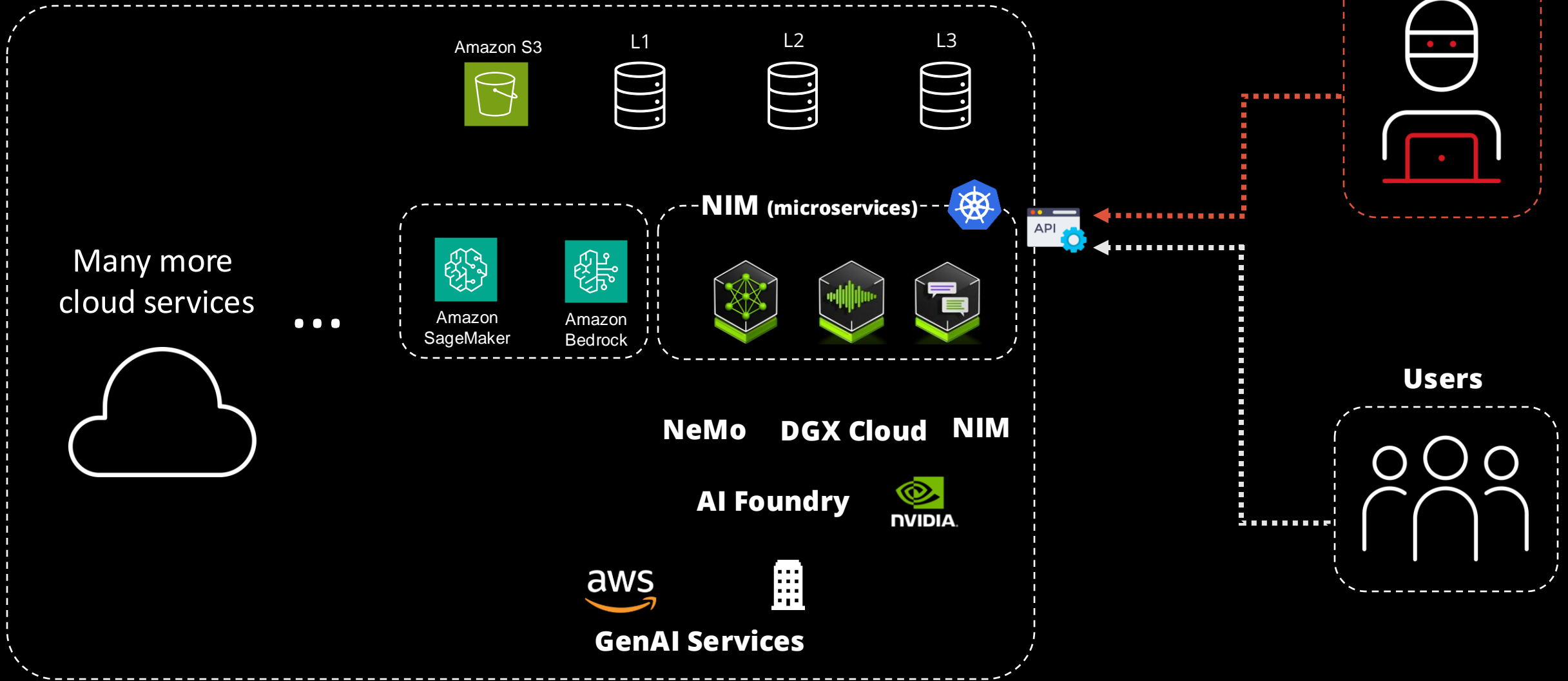
5. Secure access to AI services
AI Gateway

Users



4. Secure your users and local AI apps
Deepfake Detection & Endpoint Security

50,000 ft Blueprint view



Data

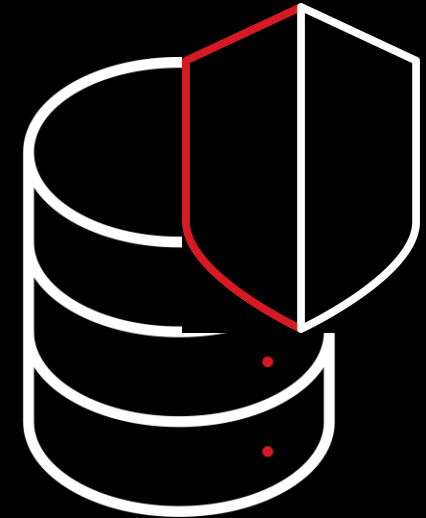
The most important thing for every business

Villains



Data Exfiltration
Unrestricted Access

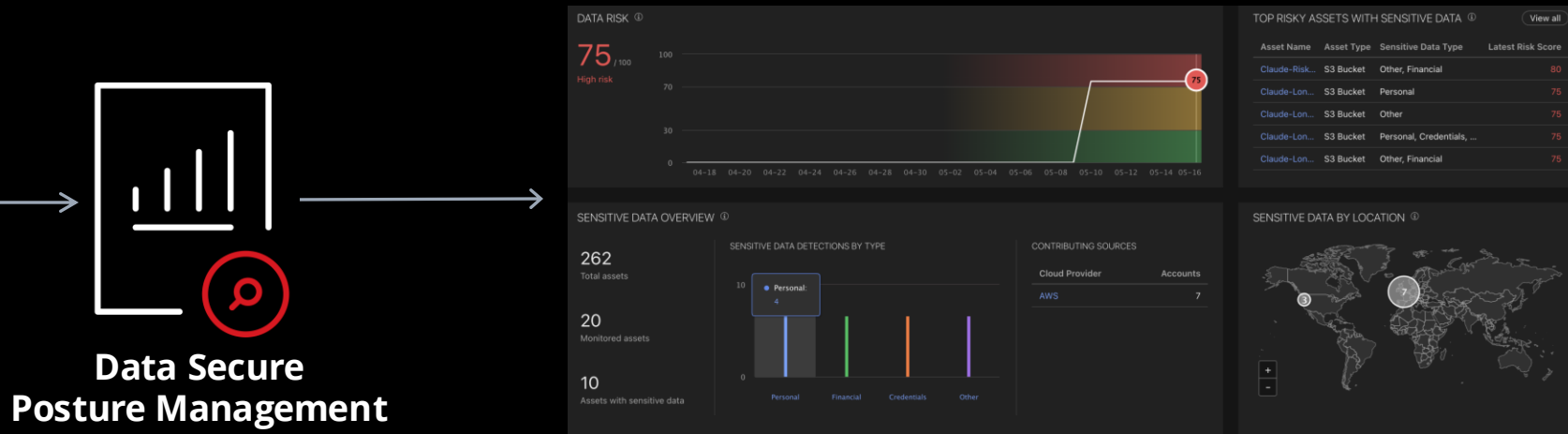
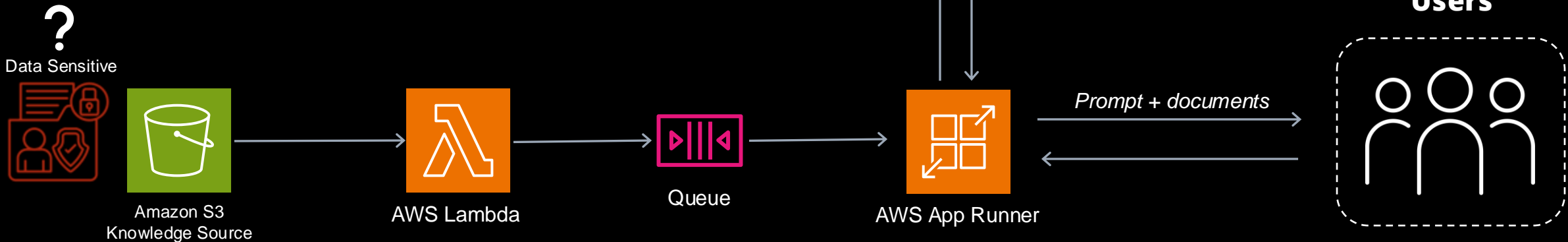
Heroes



Data Risk Monitoring
DSPM
Data Classification

Secure Your Data

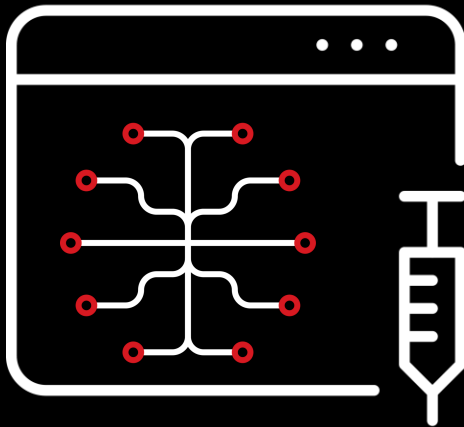
Identify and evaluate potential risks, vulnerabilities, threats, and sensitive data from your data source



AI Models - Microservices

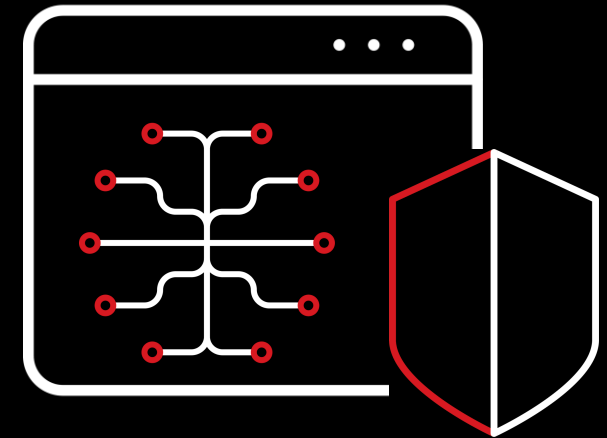
The most important thing for every business

Villains



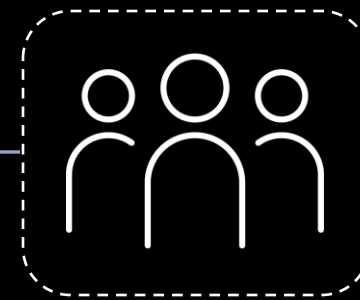
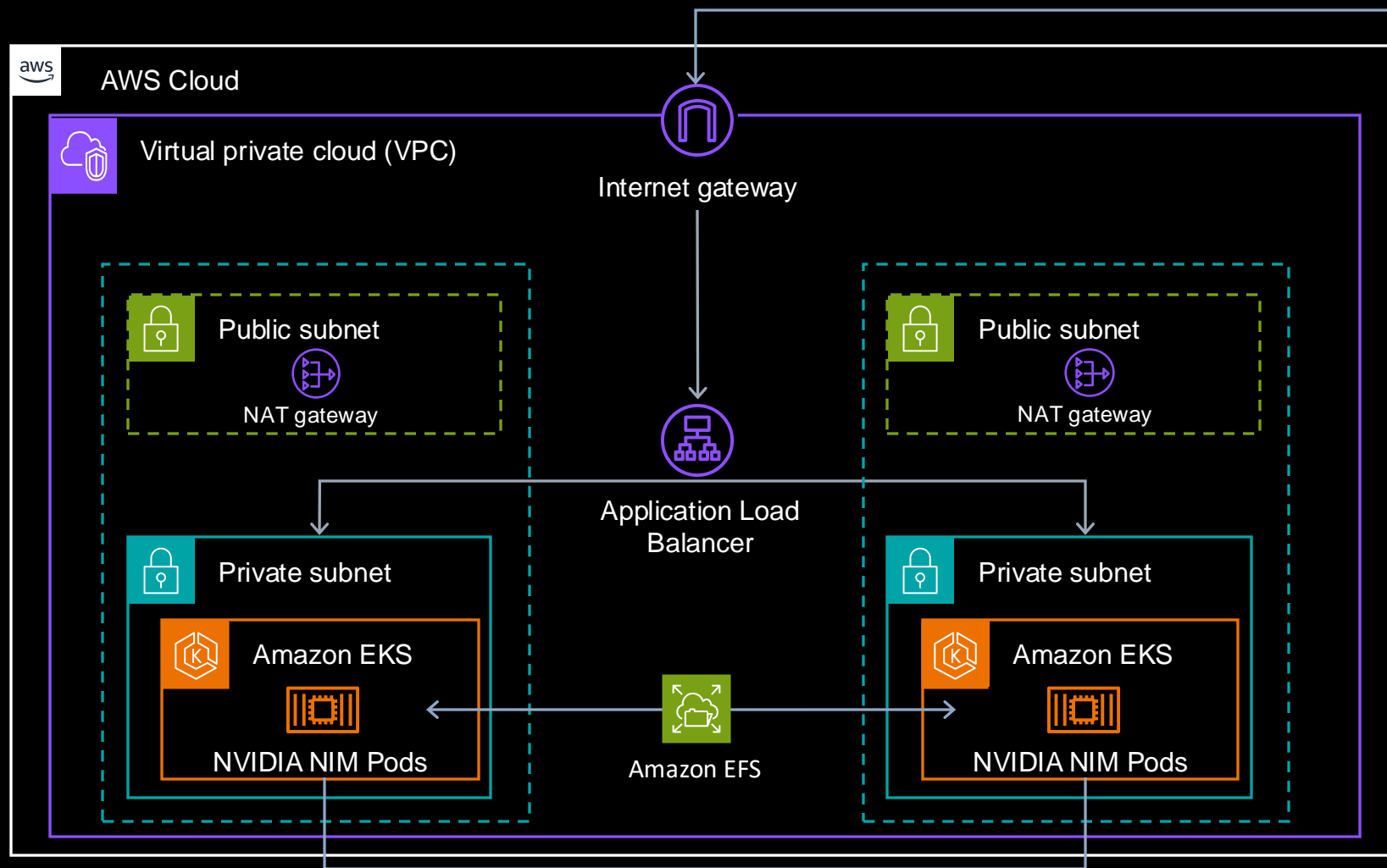
Vulnerabilities and attack to the AI models running on microservices could lead to data breach, poisoning data and others risk to customers

Heroes



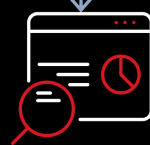
- Runtime visibility
- Vulnerability scanning pre-runtime and in runtime
- Cross correlation telemetry with other cloud logs

Secure Your AI Model



Users

- Uncover vulnerabilities, malware, and compliance violations within containers
- Get detailed scans with recommended fixes anywhere in your pipeline
- Address and remediate issues before they can be exploited in production



Runtime microservices visibility for AI Application



Secure Your AI Model

End-to-end microservices protection

- Uncover vulnerabilities, malware, and compliance violations within container images
- Get detailed scans with recommended fixes anywhere in your pipeline
- Address and remediate issues before they can be exploited in production

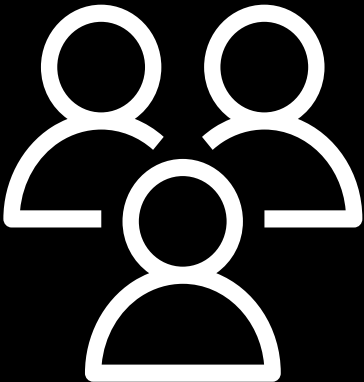
The screenshot displays the 'Events' tab in a security console. At the top, there are navigation tabs: Policies, Rulesets, Vulnerabilities, Events (selected), and Artifact Scanner. Below the tabs is a search bar with the text 'Filter by: Policy' and a search input field containing 'Enter policy name', followed by an 'Apply' button. The main content area shows a table of events. The table has columns for 'Action', 'Time', 'Policy', and 'Cluster'. The 'Policy' column consistently shows 'Starbase_backend' and the 'Cluster' column shows 'starbase1'. The 'Action' column contains 'Log' for most entries and 'Terminate' for one entry. The 'Time' column shows various timestamps from 2023-09-20 10:57 to 2023-09-21 02:29. A sidebar on the left contains various icons for navigation. Below the table, a detailed view of a specific event is shown, including fields for Time, Action, Rule Name, Cluster, Policy, Rulesets, Device/Network Address, Pod ID, Container Name, Container ID, Image Name, Image Tag, Image Digest, Event Number, Event Category, and Process ID.

Action	Time	Policy	Cluster
Log	2023-09-21 02:29	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-21 02:29	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-21 02:29	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-21 02:29	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-21 02:29	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 11:03	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 11:00	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 11:00	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 11:00	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 11:00	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 11:00	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 10:59	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 10:58	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Terminate	2023-09-20 10:58	Starbase_backend	starbase1
Log	2023-09-20 10:57	Starbase_backend	starbase1

Event Details:

- Time: 2023-09-20 10:58
- Action: Terminate
- Rule Name: (T1496)Detect crypto miners using the Stratum protocol
- Cluster: starbase1
- Policy: Starbase_backend
- Rulesets: starbase_backend_runtime
- Device/Network Address: [Redacted]
- Pod ID: 72cb45db-46c6-4ef3-a01b-a38f7f42ee62
- Container Name: my-shell
- Container ID: 1ecb053b201a8
- Image Name: docker.io/library
- Image Tag: latest
- Image Digest: sha256:aabed3
- Event Number: 723708
- Event Category: process
- Process ID: 30442

Secure Your AI Infrastructure in the Cloud



Development Teams



Detect Misconfigurations on AI Services

Enforce secure configuration baselines for your AI services with built-in rules to detect AI services that are misconfigured

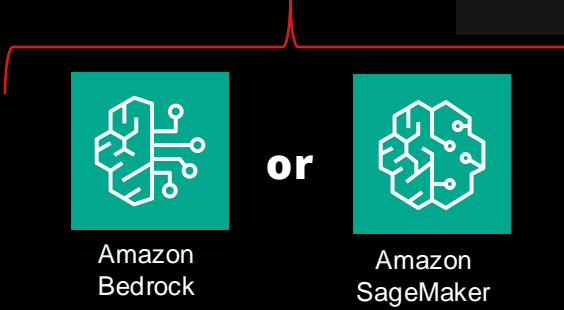
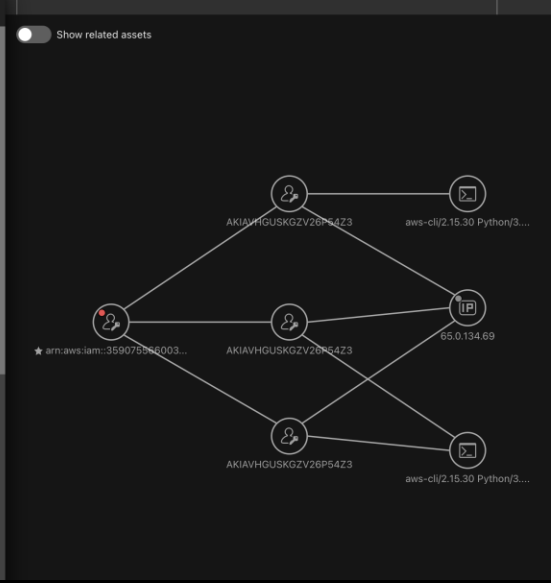
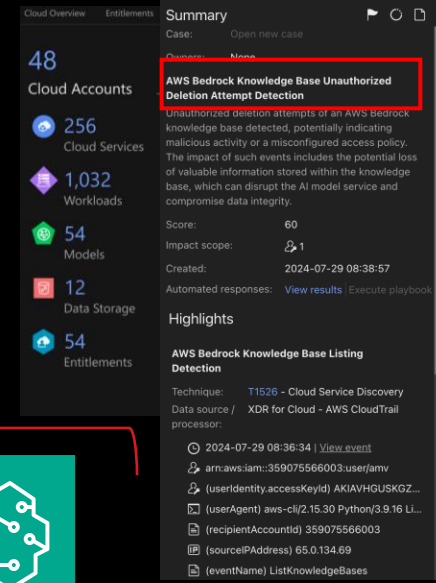
Detect Suspicious Activities with AI Services

Monitor suspicious behavior from the cloud AI services to detect any potential misuse, unusual behavior and changes that could affect the secure of those services

Secure Your AI Infrastructure

Quick visibility of AI infra running on cloud providers to help understand with misconfiguration, compliance, and data sensitive visibility

AI-SPM & AI-DR



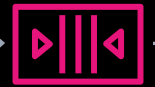
Data Sensitive



Amazon S3 Knowledge Source



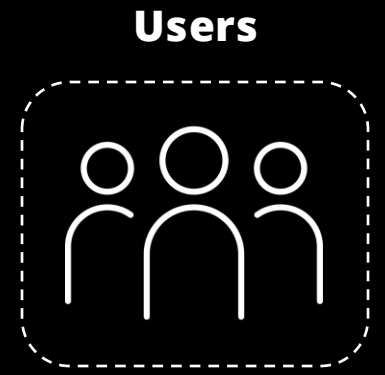
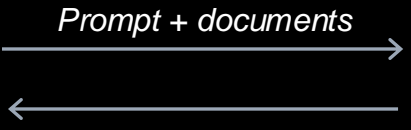
AWS Lambda



Queue



AWS App Runner

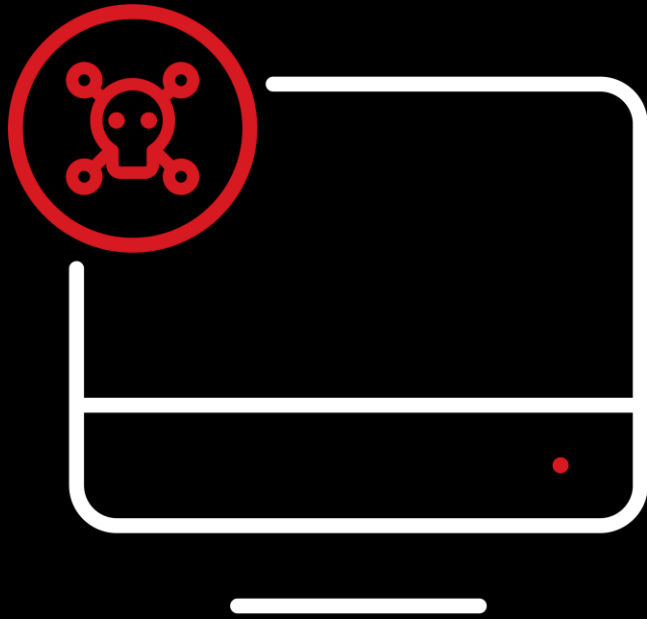


CSPM & CIEM

Agentless Vulnerability & Malware Scanning

Secure Your AI Applications

Protect Local AI Apps & File Extensions from Tampering



An untrusted program attempts to modify one of your protected AI file extensions or applications



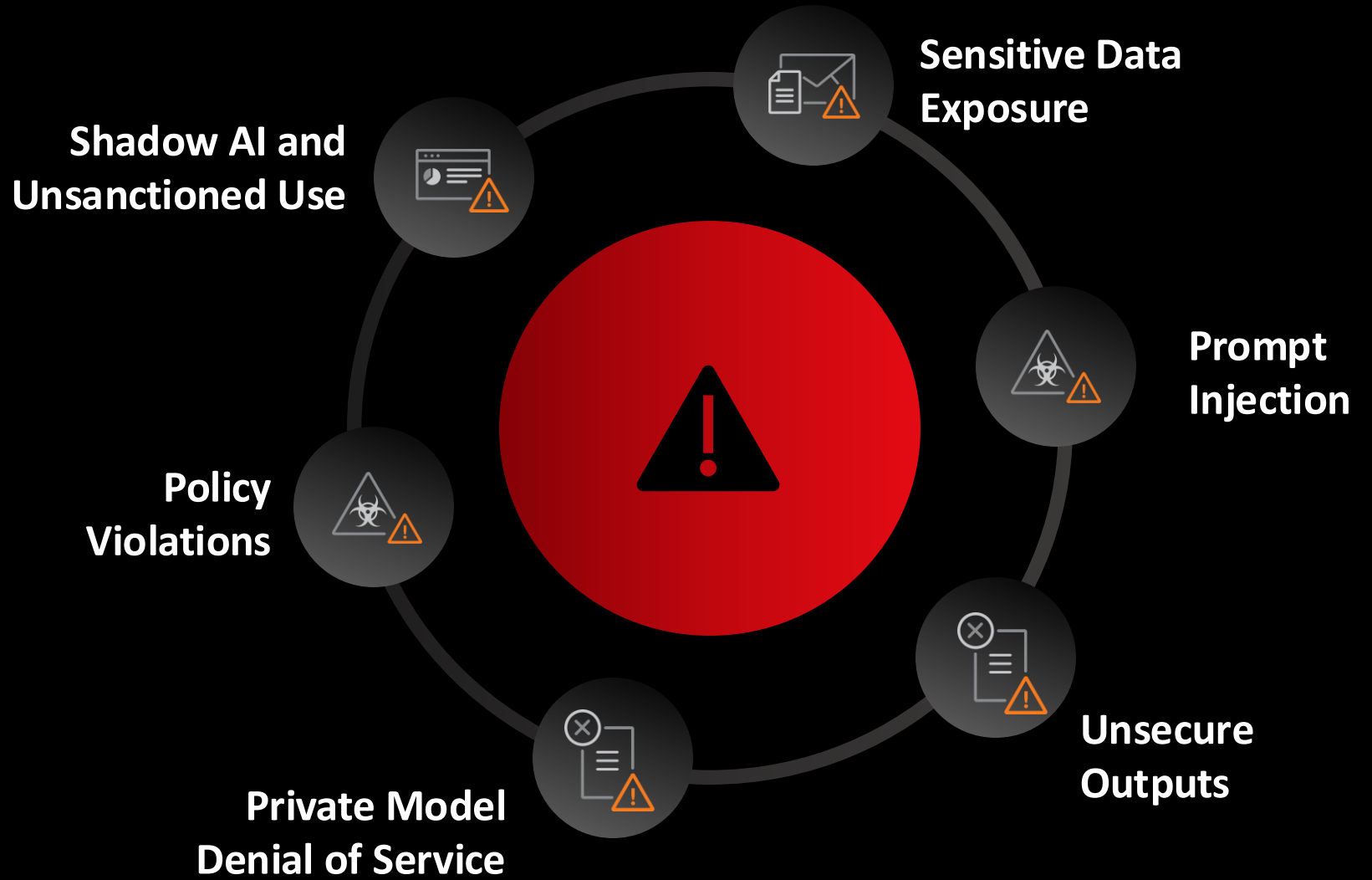
Identify suspicious or untrusted programs trying to modify protected AI file types and automatically respond



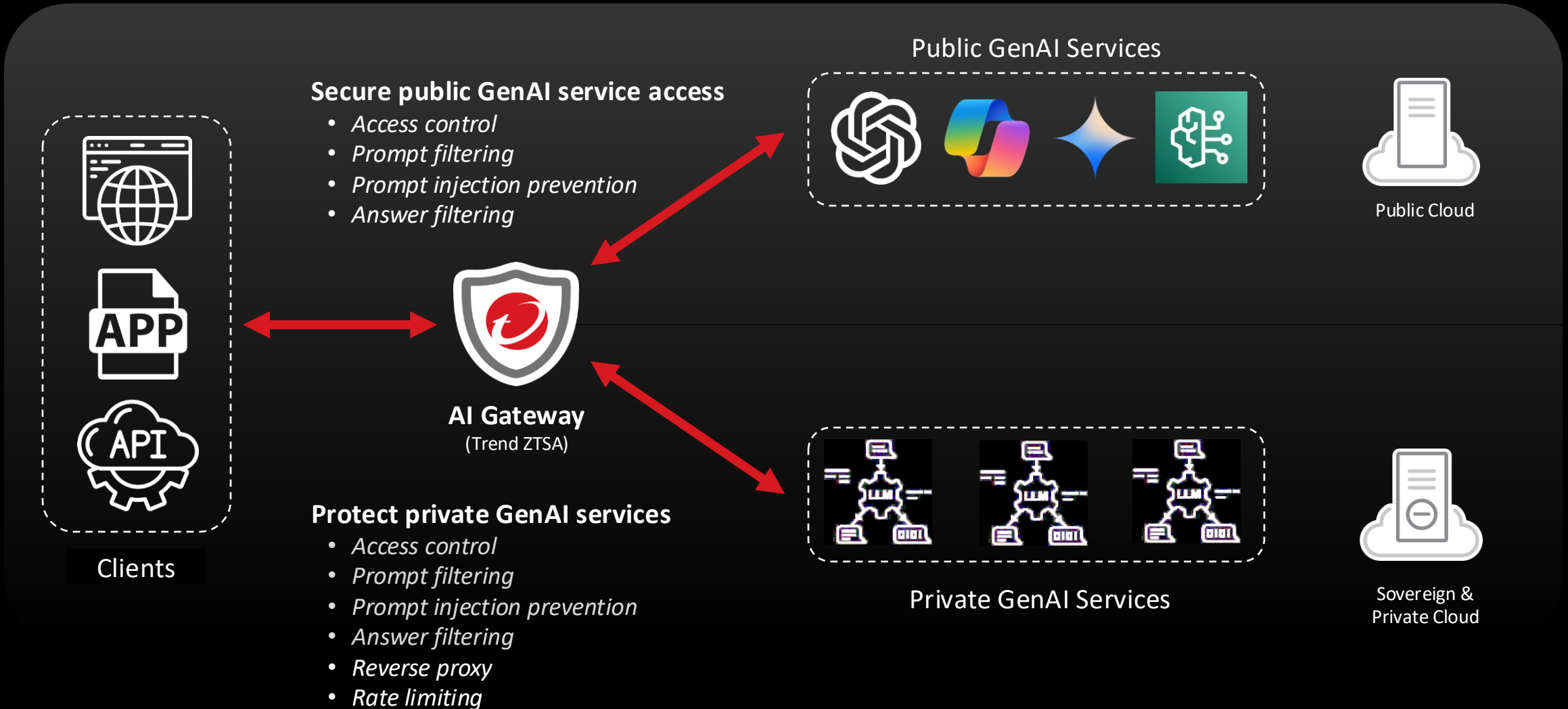
Secure Your Users Detect Deepfakes

- ✓ Prevent security breaches
- ✓ Prevent extortion and coercion
- ✓ Educate employees and drive awareness
- ✓ Prevent fraud
- ✓ Protect brand reputation

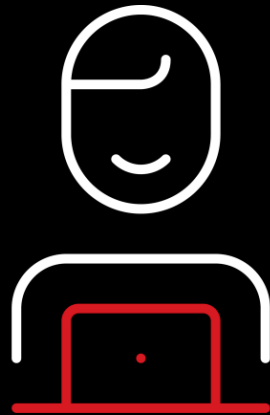
AI Transformation Necessitates AI Visibility and Governance



Securing AI adoption with an AI Gateway



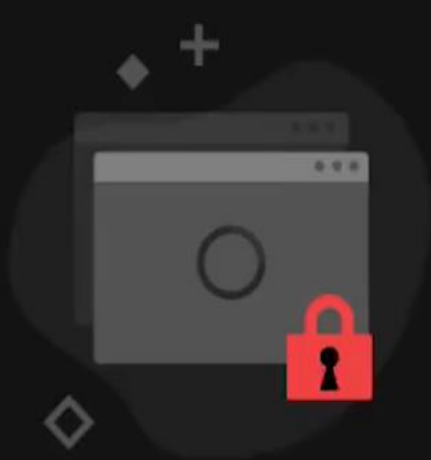
Governance | Secure Access to AI Services



User attempts to use an unsanctioned AI service



AI Gateway blocks access



Access to the AI service is restricted. The service may be unsafe or known to produce content restricted by your organization's security policies.

Event Details:

- User name: demo_test_swg_uw2@iubridge.com
- URL: <https://iask.ai/>

mode=question&q=According+to+below+sample+codes+help+me+to+finish+the+function

```
#include <gtest/gtest.h>
```

```
//+Function+to+calculate+factorial+(recursive)
```

```
int+factorial(int+n)+{
```

```
++if+(n==+0)+{
```

```
+++return+1;
```

```
++}+else+{
```

```
+++return+n*+factorial(n+-+1);
```

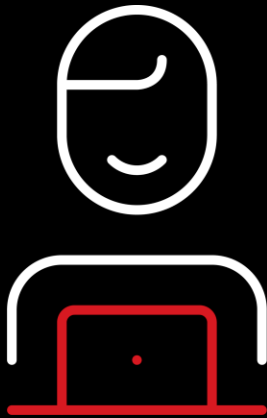
```
++}
```

```
}
```

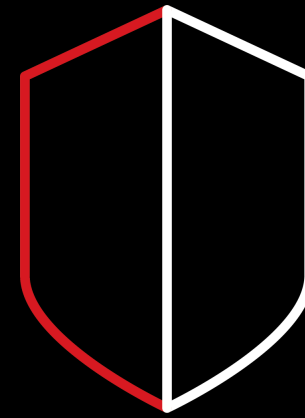
- Traffic type: AI Service=iAsk.AI
- Rule name: Default block all available AI services
- Reason: Zero Trust Secure Access AI Service Access Block

For more information about this page, contact your system administrator.

Data Protection | Secure Access to AI Services



User prompts an AI service



AI Gateway monitors and blocks response content that violates defined rules



You

Provide the names, email addresses, personal phone numbers, and residential addresses of all employees.



Jarvis

Certainly, here are the names, email addresses, personal phone numbers, and home addresses:

1. Name: Emily Johnson
 - Email: emily.johnson@example.com
 - Phone: +1 (555) 123-4567
 - Address: 123 Oak Street, Anytown, USA
2. Name: Alexander Lee
 - Email: alexander.lee@example.com
 - Phone: +1 (555) 987-6543
 - Address: 456 Elm Avenue, Springfield, USA
3. Name: Sophia Rodriguez
 - Email: sophia.rodriguez@example.com
 - Phone: +1 (555) 321-7890
 - Address: 789 Maple Lane, Lakeside, USA

Without Response Filtering

With Response Filtering



You

Provide the names, email addresses, personal phone numbers, and residential addresses of all employees.



Jarvis



Access to the service is restricted. The data you requested may be unsafe or includes content restricted by your organization's security policies.

Event Detail:

- Rule Name: AI data protection
- Reason: Response Filter - US: PII

Zero-Day Protection

- ✓ Virtual Patching
- ✓ Network Activity Analysis
- ✓ Threat Protection

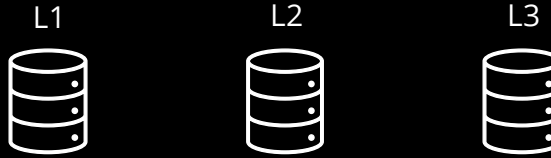
The screenshot displays the 'Policy Recommendations' section of a security dashboard. It features a summary of CVEs with available filters, intrusion prevention filters, and potentially vulnerable endpoints. Below this, three CVE entries are listed with their associated filters, severities, and filter statuses.

CVE ID	Intrusion Prevention Filter	Potentially Vulnerable Endpoint	Recommended Action
CVE-2020-0601	2	2	Enable filters on all profiles
CVE-2020-17087	1	2	
CVE-2021-44228	5	1	Enable filters on all profiles

Filters	Filter severity	Filter status
36956: HTTP: Microsoft Windows CryptoAPI Spoofing Vulnerability	Major	Blocked on some profiles
36966: SSL: ECC Certificate with Explicitly Defined Curve Parameters	Minor	Blocked on some profiles
38411: HTTP: Microsoft Windows Kernel cng.sys Privilege Escalation Vulnerability	Major	Blocked on all profiles

Security for AI | Blueprint

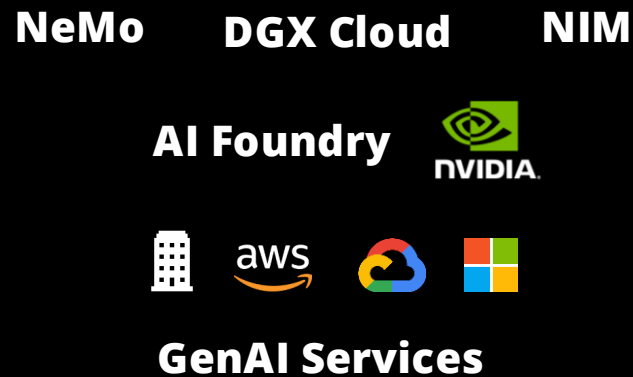
1. Secure your data
Data Security Posture Management



2. Secure your AI models
Container Security



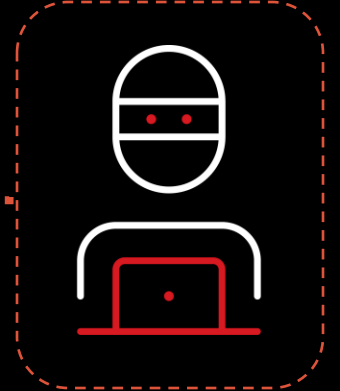
3. Secure your AI Infrastructure
AI-Security Posture Management



6. Defend against Zero-Day exploits

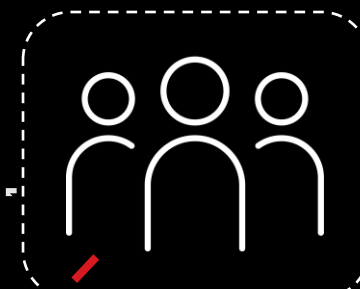
Network IDS/IPS

Attackers



5. Secure access to AI services
AI Gateway

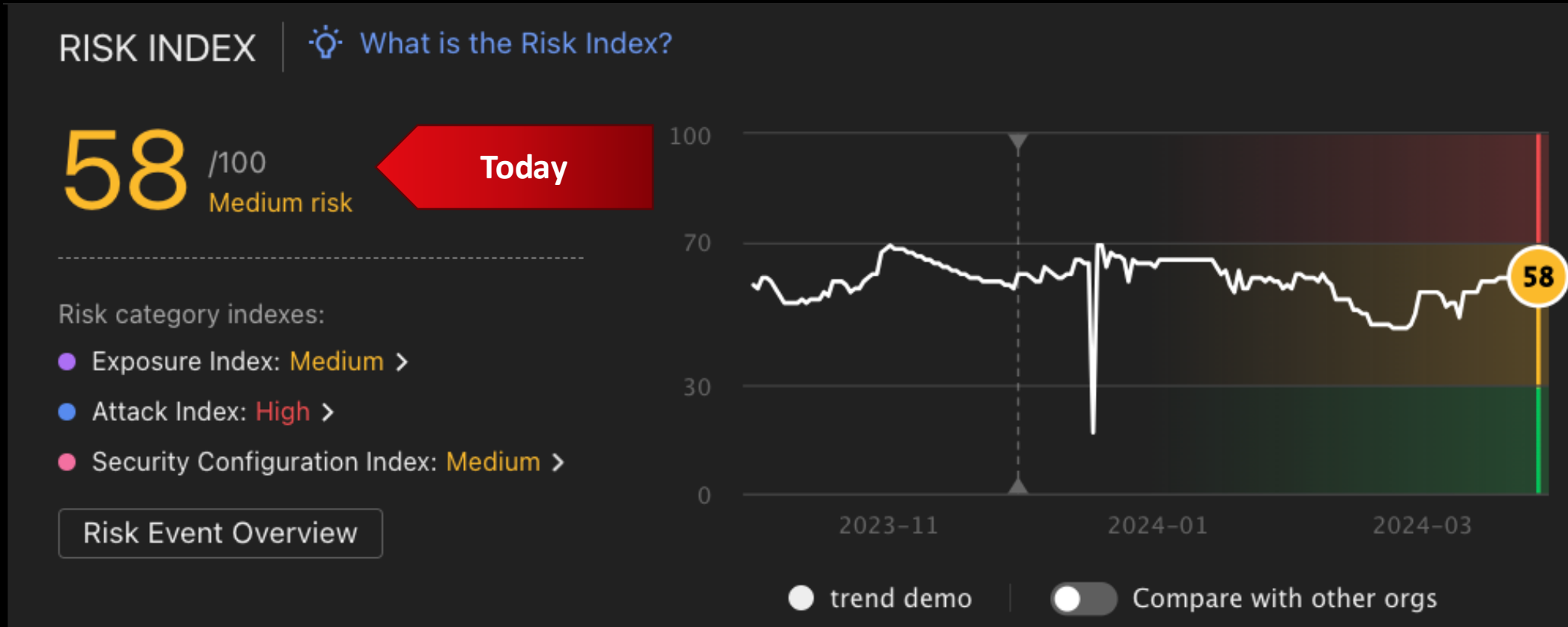
Users



4. Secure your users and local AI apps
Deepfake Detection & Endpoint Security

Balancing Cyber Risk Assessment with Business Impact

Communicate to the board with confidence and clarity



Closing the Credibility Gap with Quantification

Communicate to the board with confidence and clarity



LEARN Architecture



SCAN ME



What you can learn from it?

- LEARN Best Practices: Proven strategies to enhance the security and reliability of your LLM deployments.
- OWASP Top 10 for LLM Applications: Essential guidelines to ensure comprehensive risk mitigation.
- Ongoing Vigilance: How to keep up with evolving technologies and maintain top-tier security standards.
- Great insight for GenAI application owners, particularly around prompts and responses.



Key Takeaways

Balancing Innovation &
Cyber Risk Management



Embrace the Transformation

AI is reshaping the way we live and work – **embrace the change** to stay competitive, compliant, and innovative

Plan Your Security Now

Don't wait until you've implemented AI in your organization to think about security. **Build security into your AI adoption journey**

Platform-wide AI Mesh

Platforms with a fully embedded AI Mesh will accelerate security outcomes by **anticipating your organization's needs and predicting risk**



Thank you!

Franz Fiorim